

Article

# Title †

Firstname Lastname <sup>1</sup>, , Firstname Lastname <sup>2</sup> and Firstname Lastname <sup>2,\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Affiliation 1; e-mail@e-mail.com

<sup>2</sup> Affiliation 2; e-mail@e-mail.com

\* Correspondence: e-mail@e-mail.com; Tel.: (optional; include country code; if there are multiple corresponding authors, add author initials) +xx-xxxx-xxx-xxxx (F.L.)

† Presented at the 14<sup>th</sup> International Conference INTER-ENG 2020 Interdisciplinarity in Engineering, 8-9 October 2020

Version February 27, 2020 submitted to Proceedings

**Abstract:** A single paragraph of about 100 words maximum. For research articles, abstracts should give a pertinent overview of the work. We strongly encourage authors to use the following style of structured abstracts, but without headings: (1) Background: Place the question addressed in a broad context and highlight the purpose of the study; (2) Methods: Describe briefly the main methods or treatments applied; (3) Results: Summarize the article's main findings; and (4) Conclusion: Indicate the main conclusions or interpretations. The abstract should be an objective representation of the article, it must not contain results which are not presented and substantiated in the main text and should not exaggerate the main conclusions.

**Keywords:** keyword 1; keyword 2; keyword 3 (list three to ten pertinent keywords specific to the article, yet reasonably common within the subject discipline.)

## 0. How to Use this Template

The template details the sections that can be used in a manuscript. Note that the order and names of article sections may differ from the requirements of the journal (e.g., the positioning of the Materials and Methods section). Please check the instructions for authors page of the journal to verify the correct order and names. For any questions, please contact the editorial office of the journal or support@mdpi.com. For LaTeX related questions please contact latex@mdpi.com.

## 1. Introduction

The introduction should briefly place the study in a broad context and highlight why it is important. It should define the purpose of the work and its significance. The current state of the research field should be reviewed carefully and key publications cited. Please highlight controversial and diverging hypotheses when necessary. Finally, briefly mention the main aim of the work and highlight the principal conclusions. As far as possible, please keep the introduction comprehensible to scientists outside your particular field of research. Citing a journal paper [1]. And now citing a book reference [2]. Please use the command [1] for the following MDPI journals, which use author-date citation: Administrative Sciences, Arts, Econometrics, Economies, Genealogy, Humanities, IJFS, JRFM, Languages, Laws, Religions, Risks, Social Sciences.

## 2. Results

This section may be divided by subheadings. It should provide a concise and precise description of the experimental results, their interpretation as well as the experimental conclusions that can be drawn.

31 This section may be divided by subheadings. It should provide a concise and precise  
 32 description of the experimental results, their interpretation as well as the experimental  
 33 conclusions that can be drawn.

## 34 2.1. Subsection

### 35 2.1.1. Subsubsection

36 Bulleted lists look like this:

- 37 ● First bullet
- 38 ● Second bullet
- 39 ● Third bullet

40 Numbered lists can be added as follows:

- 41 1. First item
- 42 2. Second item
- 43 3. Third item

44 The text continues here.

## 45 2.2. Figures, Tables and Schemes

46 All figures and tables should be cited in the main text as Figure 1, Table 1, etc.



**Figure 1.** This is a figure, Schemes follow the same formatting. If there are multiple panels, they should be listed as: (a) Description of what is contained in the first panel. (b) Description of what is contained in the second panel. Figures should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited. A caption on a single line should be centered.

47 Text

48 Text

**Table 1.** This is a table caption. Tables should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited.

Title 1	Title 2	Title 3
entry 1	data	data
entry 2	data	data

49 Text

50 Text

## 51 2.3. Formatting of Mathematical Components

52 This is an example of an equation:

$$a + b = c \tag{1}$$

53 Please punctuate equations as regular text. Theorem-type environments (including propositions,  
 54 lemmas, corollaries etc.) can be formatted as follows:

55 **Theorem 1.** *Example text of a theorem.*

56 The text continues here. Proofs must be formatted as follows:

57 **Proof of Theorem 1.** Text of the proof. Note that the phrase ‘of Theorem 1’ is optional if it is clear  
58 which theorem is being referred to. □

59 The text continues here.

### 60 3. Discussion

61 Authors should discuss the results and how they can be interpreted in perspective of previous  
62 studies and of the working hypotheses. The findings and their implications should be discussed in the  
63 broadest context possible. Future research directions may also be highlighted.

### 64 4. Materials and Methods

65 Materials and Methods should be described with sufficient details to allow others to replicate  
66 and build on published results. Please note that publication of your manuscript implicates that you  
67 must make all materials, data, computer code, and protocols associated with the publication available  
68 to readers. Please disclose at the submission stage any restrictions on the availability of materials  
69 or information. New methods and protocols should be described in detail while well-established  
70 methods can be briefly described and appropriately cited.

71 Research manuscripts reporting large datasets that are deposited in a publicly available database  
72 should specify where the data have been deposited and provide the relevant accession numbers. If the  
73 accession numbers have not yet been obtained at the time of submission, please state that they will be  
74 provided during review. They must be provided prior to publication.

75 Interventionary studies involving animals or humans, and other studies require ethical approval  
76 must list the authority that provided approval and the corresponding ethical approval code.

### 77 5. Conclusions

78 This section is not mandatory, but can be added to the manuscript if the discussion is unusually  
79 long or complex.

### 80 6. Patents

81 This section is not mandatory, but may be added if there are patents resulting from the work  
82 reported in this manuscript.

83 **Author Contributions:** For research articles with several authors, a short paragraph specifying their individual  
84 contributions must be provided. The following statements should be used “Conceptualization, X.X. and Y.Y.;  
85 methodology, X.X.; software, X.X.; validation, X.X., Y.Y. and Z.Z.; formal analysis, X.X.; investigation, X.X.;  
86 resources, X.X.; data curation, X.X.; writing–original draft preparation, X.X.; writing–review and editing, X.X.;  
87 visualization, X.X.; supervision, X.X.; project administration, X.X.; funding acquisition, Y.Y. All authors have  
88 read and agreed to the published version of the manuscript.”, please turn to the [CRediT taxonomy](#) for the term  
89 explanation. Authorship must be limited to those who have contributed substantially to the work reported.

90 **Funding:** Please add: “This research received no external funding” or “This research was funded by NAME OF  
91 FUNDER grant number XXX.” and “The APC was funded by XXX”. Check carefully that the details given  
92 are accurate and use the standard spelling of funding agency names at <https://search.crossref.org/funding>, any  
93 errors may affect your future funding.

94 **Acknowledgments:** In this section you can acknowledge any support given which is not covered by the author  
95 contribution or funding sections. This may include administrative and technical support, or donations in kind  
96 (e.g., materials used for experiments).

97 **Conflicts of Interest:** Declare conflicts of interest or state “The authors declare no conflict of interest.” Authors  
98 must identify and declare any personal circumstances or interest that may be perceived as inappropriately  
99 influencing the representation or interpretation of reported research results. Any role of the funders in the design  
100 of the study; in the collection, analyses or interpretation of data; in the writing of the manuscript, or in the decision  
101 to publish the results must be declared in this section. If there is no role, please state “The funders had no role in  
102 the design of the study; in the collection, analyses, or interpretation of data; in the writing of the manuscript, or in  
103 the decision to publish the results”.

## 104 **Abbreviations**

105 The following abbreviations are used in this manuscript:

106	MDPI	Multidisciplinary Digital Publishing Institute
	DOAJ	Directory of open access journals
107	TLA	Three letter acronym
	LD	linear dichroism

## 108 **Appendix A**

### 109 *Appendix A.1*

110 The appendix is an optional section that can contain details and data supplemental to the main  
111 text. For example, explanations of experimental details that would disrupt the flow of the main text,  
112 but nonetheless remain crucial to understanding and reproducing the research shown; figures of  
113 replicates for experiments of which representative data is shown in the main text can be added here if  
114 brief, or as Supplementary data. Mathematical proofs of results not central to the paper can be added  
115 as an appendix.

## 116 **Appendix B**

117 All appendix sections must be cited in the main text. In the appendixes, Figures, Tables, etc.  
118 should be labeled starting with 'A', e.g., Figure A1, Figure A2, etc.

## 119 **References**

- 120 1. Author1, T. The title of the cited article. *Journal Abbreviation* **2008**, *10*, 142–149.
- 121 2. Author2, L. The title of the cited contribution. In *The Book Title*; Editor1, F., Editor2, A., Eds.; Publishing  
122 House: City, Country, 2007; pp. 32–58.

123 **Sample Availability:** Samples of the compounds ..... are available from the authors.

124 © 2020 by the authors. Submitted to *Proceedings* for possible open access publication  
125 under the terms and conditions of the Creative Commons Attribution (CC BY) license  
126 (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>).